

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

INFORMATION REPORT

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COUNTRY	East Germany	REPORT		25X1
SUBJECT	Proposed 1955 Production: a. Elektrochemisches Kombinat Bitterfeld b. Farbenfabrik Wolfen	DATE DISTR.	11 April 1955	
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The following is a listing of the proposed 1955 production at VEB Elektrochemisches Kombinat Bitterfeld and VEB Farbenfabrik Wolfen:

A. Elektrochemisches Kombinat Bitterfeld.

1. Sulphur	2,600 tons
2. Sulphuric acid, regenerated	1,100 tons
3. Potash	13,300 tons gross
	13,190 tons net
	including 7,000 tons export
4. Caustic soda	63,200 tons gross
	including 10,400 tons solid
	42,900 tons net
	including 7,230 tons solid
5. Caustic potash	32,300 tons gross
	15,692 tons net
	including 8,992 tons pure and
	1,800 tons short on chlorine
	including 7,500 tons export
6. Chlorine, noncondensed	77,000 tons
7. Chlorine, liquid	19,900 tons gross
	13,780 tons net
8. Hydrochloric acid	40,700 tons gross
	including 9,700 tons of pre-
	cipitated acid
	23,100 tons net

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(Note: Washington distribution indicated by "X"; Field distribution by "#".)

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9. Nitric acid	100,300 tons
10. Hydrogen, uncompressed	33,000 cu. m.
11. Hydrogen, compressed	740,000 cu. m.
12. Oxygen, uncompressed	1,350,000 cu. m.
13. Oxygen, compressed	400,000 cu. m.
14. Potassium permanganate	3,035 tons (695; 715; 800; 825;)
	including 1,500 tons Export
15. Nitrogen production: Proposed by EK Bitterfeld:	44,120 tons N total
	including 39,000 tons N in cal- cium-ammonium nitrate
	5,120 tons N ammonium nitrate (Ammonsalpeter)

DHZ demanded 7,600 tons of ammonium nitrate, as follows:

17,000 tons	Schoenebeck
4,532 tons	Gnaschwitz
34 tons	Agfa
86 tons	Piesteritz

Total 21,652 tons = 7,600 tons N

The requirements of Schoenebeck and Gnaschwitz for 1955 are higher than 1954 since the stockpiles resulting from earlier imports from the USSR have been used up. Therefore, the following balance resulted.

Calcium ammonium nitrate	36,520 tons of N
Ammonium nitrate	<u>7,600 tons of N</u>
	44,120 tons of N

16. Chromic oxide, green	265 tons gross
	225 tons net
17. Phosphorus, red	140 tons
	including 125 tons Export
18. Phosphorus, yellow	2,255 tons gross
	1,300 tons net
Requirements of Piesteritz	1,250 tons
Other requirements	20 tons
Export Plan 1955	160 tons

Thus, requirements could not be met. The demands of the Piesteritz enterprise are to be checked once more.

19. Other phosphorus compounds:

Total	510 tons gross
	480 tons net

Including: Phosphorus tri-chloride 180 tons gross 150 tons net
including 80 tons export

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Phosphorus pentachloride 15 tons gross, 15 tons net including
10 tons export

Phosphorus oxychloride 15 tons

Cotrellstaub * 300 tons

20. Barium carbonate

Proposed by Bitterfeld 2,400 tons gross

1,300 tons net

The DEZ suggested reducing this item by 400 tons and increasing barium
chloride production by 290 tons.

Thus:

2,000 tons gross

900 tons net

21. Barium chloride (including the increase)

1,500 tons gross

1,290 tons net

22. Titanium dioxide

2,100 tons gross

1,940 tons net

23. Potassium dichromate

5,200 tons gross

3,480 tons net

1,000 tons export

24. Potassium sulphate

180 tons

25. Sulphur chloride

7 tons

26. Soda bleaching lye

2,300 tons gross

2,000 tons net

27. Calcium chloride

3,200 tons

28. Sodium chlorate

10,000 tons gross

9,735 tons net

including

7,500 tons export

29. Potassium chlorate

9,500 tons

including

7,000 tons export

30. Ammonium nitrate

21,660 tons gross

7,600 tons net

31. Nitrite nitrate lye (Nitrit-Nitrat-Lauge)

2,200 tons

32. Compressed air

24,000 cu. m.

33. Nitrogen

15,000 cu. m.

34. Calcium chloride solution

4,200 tons gross

3,655 tons net

35. Calcium chloride, crystalized

500 tons gross

415 tons net

36. Iron chloride

500 tons

including

100 tons export

* Note Cotrellstaub is literally translated as "Cotrell dust".

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37. Cobalt sulfate	16 tons
According to the enterprise, the import of cobalt rondelles is necessary.	
38. Bromic acid	260 tons
39. Manganese carbonate	25 tons
40. Weldon mud (Manganschläm)	120 tons
41. Manganite	280 tons
	including 120 tons export
42. Manganese chloride, containing water. 30 tons needed	10 tons
43. Manganese chloride, water-free	for export. 10 tons
	More production is possible by purifying the chemical containing water.
44. Manganese hydroxide	20 tons
45. Molybdic acid	100 kg
46. Tungstic acid	17 tons
47. Tungstic acid, purest	17 tons
	<u>34 tons</u>
	Total
48. Boron carbide	400 kg
49. Wolframite - decomposed	40 tons
50. Oxalic acid	2,400 tons gross
	2,305 tons net
	including 2,100 tons export
51. Flints	11 tons
52. Lighter fluid	240 thousand bottles
53. Methylene chloride	1,350 tons gross (330,335,340,345)
	1,200 tons net (295,300,300,305)
54. Carbon tetrachloride	6,600 tons
55. Formic acid, 100%	1,560 tons gross
	1,430 tons net
	including 1,400 tons export 85% or 1,250 tons 100%
56. Calcium formate	100 tons
57. Kofa salt (thawing salt)	300 tons
58. Chlorobenzene	4,170 tons gross
	600 tons net
59. o-Dichlorobenzene	250 tons
60. p-Dichlorobenzene	450 tons
61. Benzyl chloride	240 tons
62. Benzal chloride	90 tons
63. Benzoic trichloride	790 tons (for own use)
64. Benzoic acid	330 tons
65. Benzoyl chloride	6 tons
66. Chloroform, technical	240 tons

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67. Chloral	2,170 tons gross	
	60 tons net	
68. Chloral hydrate	8 tons	
69. Ferric formate	14 tons	
70. Basochrom	840 tons	
71. Chrome alum	360 tons	
72. Pest-control products, HCC-content:		
Hexitan	10 tons	
Hexiton	5 tons	
Protexan	<u>3 tons</u>	
	18 tons	
73. HCC/DDT Combination products:		
Duplexan	3,600 tons	
Aerosol	12 tons	
Duplexol	20 tons	
Duplinon	67 tons	
Silvexol	<u>1 ton</u>	
	3,700 tons	
74. Other pest control products:		
Agrosan	70 tons	
Anforstan	200 tons	
Wegerein	620 tons	
Sprits-Hormit	370 tons	including 200 tons export
Staubeormin	<u>715 tons</u>	
	1,975 tons	
75. DDT agents	4,200 tons gross	
	4,100 tons net	
76. Cleaning products	9,100 tons	
77. Varnishes and paints, polymerization base	1,200 tons gross	
	1,104 tons net	
The plant itself needs 96 tons to produce enough Vinoflex paints for its own use.		
78. Synthetic precious stones	5,600 kg, (types I u. II.	
	3,600; and type III, 2,000)	
	including 4,000 kg export	
79. Glue and adhesives, with synthetic base	600 tons gross	
	592 tons net	
	including 75 tons export	
80. Tripolyphosphate	1,800 tons gross	
	1,500 tons net	

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81. Phosphorkresol	8 tons
82. Acid-base putty	1,300 tons
83. Alkaline massecuit	60 tons
84. Thawing compound C	130 tons
85. Graphite, powdered	240 tons
86. Colloidal graphite	8 tons
87. Pentol	1,000 tons
88. Natro-clay	120 tons
 B. <u>Farbenfabrik Wolfen</u>	
1. Sulphuric acid	160,000 tons
including	132,500 tons from Gypsum
	27,500 tons Kofa
2. Sodium sulphide	3,900 tons gross
	2,300 tons net
3. Sulphurous acids	14,000 tons gross
	8,000 tons net
4. Sodium sulphate	2,400 tons (for Agfa)
5. Caustic soda	17,500 tons gross
	10,000 tons net
6. Chlorine, noncondensed	15,500 tons
7. Chlorine, liquid	5,000 tons gross
Capacity = 6,000 tons	2,000 tons net
8. Hydrochloric acid	7,575 tons gross (3,720 tons synthetic)
	2,690 tons net
9. Nitric acid	160,000 tons
(40,000; 40,000; 35,000; 45,000)	
The drop in production in the third quarter of 1955 will be due to repairs on the furnaces. On this account also, there is no increase in production, in comparison to 1954, foreseen.	
10. Hydrogen, non-compressed	3,200 tons for own use
11. Ising-glass, 100%	3,200 tons
Conversion factor to liquid ising-glass: 2.9.	
12. Sodium nitrate (fertilizers)	3,500 tons
(technical)	6,200 tons
13. Calcium ammonium nitrate (fertilizers)	53,900 tons
Control figure	56,000 tons
An increase in production is not possible since further amounts of nitric acid can not be drawn from the existing allocations of 10,000 tons.	

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14. Ferric oxide, red	870 tons gross 830 tons net
15. Bromine	2,000 kg
16. Chlorosulfonic acid	1,650 tons gross 550 net
17. Zinc chloride (lye), 100%	470 tons gross 450 tons net
18. Bromine acetate	600 kg
19. Gold chloride	2,450 g
20. Iodine	360 kg
21. Potassium nitrate	9,900 tons
22. Potassium sulfite lye	20 tons
23. Silica gel, 1-6 mm.	90 tons
24. Indigo gel	5 tons
25. Sodium bisulphite lye, 100%	3,000 tons (for Agfa)
26. Sodium nitrate	3,200 tons gross 2,600 tons net
27. Silipur	26,000 tons
28. Sulfuryl chloride	108 tons
29. Thiocarbonyl chloride	100 tons
30. Vanadium-Kontakt masse	144 tons gross 129.6 tons net
31. Special fertilisers (for flowers)	1,000 tons
32. Organic dyes	7,278 tons
33. Dyes for varnish and pigments	252 tons
34. Dyes for the food industry	(illegible)
35. Other organic dyes (dyes for furs and Sudan dyes)	(illegible)
C. The control figure for nitric acid for 1955 was set at 270,000 tons of HNO_3 . Thus, the following table:	

Bitterfeld	100,300 tons
Wolfen	160,000 tons
Leuna	<u>1,620 tons</u>
total	261,920 tons
Leaving a deficit of	8,180 tons

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